COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 6.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION

TASMANIA

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Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 6.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 26.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish the results of this analysis. The publication will include statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	97,591	93,620	191,211
1921	107,743	106,037	213,780
1933	115,097	112,502	227,599
1947	129,244	127,834	257,078
1954	157,129	151,623	308,752
1961	177,628	172,712	350,340
1966	187,380	184,036	371,416

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
1911-1921	10,152	12,417	22,569	1.00	1.25	1.12
1921-1933	7,354	6,465	13,819	0.54	0.48	0.51
1933-1947	14,147	15,332	29,479	0.83	0.92	0.87
1947-1954	27,885	23,789	51,674	2.83	2.47	2.65
1954-1961	20,499	21,089	41,588	1.77	1.88	1.82
1961-1966	9,752	11,324	21,076	1.07	1.28	1.18

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria to Hobart and other urban centres in Tasmania is contained in Field Count Statement No. 11. In this bulletin, totals for each section of State only are published, namely:

(a) Hobart Metropolitan Area. This area is the "urban" centre of Hobart. Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.

(b) Other Urban. Includes all urban centres other than the Hobart Metropolitan Area. For definition of these urban centres refer to Field Count Statement No. 11.

(c) Rural. Includes all areas not included in (a) or (b) above.

(d) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Tasmanian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in Tasmania. It also includes persons, who at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, TASMANIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent. of State Total	Intercensal Increase or Decrease 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage
				%		%
Urban -						
Hobart Metropolitan Area	58,534	60,933	119,467	32.17	9,250	8.39
Other Urban	70,356	71,274	141,630	38.13	15,705	12.47
Total Urban	128,890	132,207	261,097	70.30	24,955	10.57
Total Rural	57,818	51,826	109,644	29.52	-3,675	-3.24
Migratory	672	3	675	0.18	-204	-23.21
TOTAL TASMANIA	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	21,076	6.02

NOTE. For Metropolitan and other urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No.11), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with the Metropolitan Area.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	3,633	3,587	7,220	50	2,082	2,050	4,132
1	3,933	3,739	7,672	51	2,004	1,981	3,985
2	4,188	4,007	8,195	52	2,217	2,037	4,254
3	4,291	4,044	8,335	53	2,035	1,940	3,975
4	4,449	4,232	8,681	54	1,983	1,769	3,752
0-4	20,494	19,609	40,103	50-54	10,321	9,777	20,098
5	4,493	4,300	8,793	55	1,831	1,747	3,578
6	4,344	4,189	8,533	56	1,847	1,708	3,555
7	4,212	4,100	8,312	57	1,587	1,581	3,168
8	4,278	3,919	8,197	58	1,678	1,535	3,213
9	4,010	3,840	7,850	59	1,600	1,432	3,032
5-9	21,337	20,348	41,685	55-59	8,543	8,003	16,546
10	4,142	4,020	8,162	60	1,482	1,510	2,992
11	3,904	3,754	7,658	61	1,390	1,189	2,579
12	3,696	3,779	7,475	62	1,274	1,379	2,653
13	3,952	3,740	7,692	63	1,247	1,273	2,520
14	3,867	3,514	7,381	64	1,178	1,162	2,340
10-14	19,561	18,807	38,368	60-64	6,571	6,513	13,084
15	3,670	3,545	7,215	65	1,179	1,301	2,480
16	3,659	3,499	7,158	66	1,046	1,239	2,285
17	3,295	3,407	6,702	67	854	1,007	1,861
18	3,334	3,314	6,648	68	844	1,039	1,883
19	3,714	3,445	7,159	69	836	1,030	1,866
15-19	17,672	17,210	34,882	65-69	4,759	5,616	10,375
20	2,676	2,688	5,364	70	723	1,043	1,766
21	2,525	2,660	5,185	71	674	876	1,550
22	2,835	2,558	5,393	72	680	941	1,621
23	2,470	2,400	4,870	73	602	955	1,557
24	2,451	2,397	4,848	74	650	889	1,539
20-24	12,957	12,703	25,660	70-74	3,329	4,704	8,033
25	2,494	2,290	4,784	75	585	790	1,375
26	2,442	2,292	4,734	76	537	761	1,298
27	2,404	2,223	4,627	77	465	713	1,178
28	2,351	2,275	4,626	78	457	632	1,089
29	2,289	2,224	4,513	79	360	543	903
25-29	11,980	11,304	23,284	75-79	2,404	3,439	5,843
30	2,126	2,150	4,276	80	320	479	799
31	2,109	1,906	4,015	81	282	402	684
32	2,234	2,055	4,289	82	246	361	607
33	2,225	2,064	4,289	83	194	376	570
34	2,242	2,048	4,290	84	193	257	450
30-34	10,936	10,223	21,159	80-84	1,235	1,875	3,110
35	2,356	2,219	4,575	85	150	220	370
36	2,395	2,227	4,622	86	122	203	325
37	2,348	2,082	4,430	87	98	156	254
38	2,387	2,274	4,661	88	72	134	206
39	2,498	2,181	4,679	89	47	84	131
35-39	11,984	10,983	22,967	85-89	489	797	1,286
40	2,516	2,390	4,906	90	32	74	106
41	2,330	2,190	4,520	91	30	59	89
42	2,443	2,288	4,731	92	22	42	64
43	2,452	2,318	4,770	93	26	29	55
44	2,259	2,336	4,595	94	13	24	37
40-44	12,000	11,522	23,522	90-94	123	228	351
45	2,308	2,284	4,592	95	8	18	26
46	2,205	2,209	4,414	96	6	12	18
47	1,927	1,845	3,772	97	3	8	11
48	2,080	1,941	4,021	98	3	3	6
49	2,141	2,044	4,185	99	1	6	7
45-49	10,661	10,323	20,984	95-99	21	47	68
				100 & over	3	5	8
				TOTAL	187,380	184,036	371,416

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
						Persons			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Per cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
								Numerical	Per cent.
							%		%
0-4	21,350	20,344	41,694	20,494	19,609	40,103	10.80	-1,591	-3.82
5-9	19,714	19,001	38,715	21,337	20,348	41,685	11.22	2,970	7.67
10-14	18,750	18,140	36,890	19,561	18,807	38,368	10.33	1,478	4.01
15-19	14,110	13,646	27,756	17,672	17,210	34,882	9.39	7,126	25.67
20-24	11,857	11,264	23,121	12,957	12,703	25,660	6.91	2,539	10.98
25-29	11,005	10,142	21,147	11,980	11,304	23,284	6.27	2,137	10.11
30-34	12,173	11,104	23,277	10,936	10,223	21,159	5.70	-2,118	-9.10
35-39	12,431	11,685	24,116	11,984	10,983	22,967	6.18	-1,149	-4.76
40-44	11,036	10,761	21,797	12,000	11,522	23,522	6.33	1,725	7.91
45-49	10,948	10,115	21,063	10,661	10,323	20,984	5.65	-79	-0.38
50-54	9,332	8,499	17,831	10,321	9,777	20,098	5.41	2,267	12.71
55-59	7,381	6,767	14,148	8,543	8,003	16,546	4.46	2,398	16.95
60-64	5,697	6,080	11,777	6,571	6,513	13,084	3.52	1,307	11.10
65-69	4,364	5,427	9,791	4,759	5,616	10,375	2.79	584	5.96
70-74	3,483	4,385	7,868	3,329	4,704	8,033	2.16	165	2.10
75-79	2,267	2,844	5,111	2,404	3,439	5,843	1.57	732	14.32
80-84	1,118	1,617	2,735	1,235	1,875	3,110	0.84	375	13.71
85-89	482	656	1,138	489	797	1,286	0.35	148	13.01
90-94	104	204	308	123	228	351	0.09	43	13.96
95-99	25	26	51	21	47	68	0.02	17	33.33
100 & over	1	5	6	3	5	8	0.00	2	33.33
Total	177,628	172,712	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	21,076	6.02
Under 21	76,383	73,428	149,811	81,740	78,662	160,402	43.19	10,591	7.07
21-64	89,401	84,120	173,521	93,277	88,663	181,940	48.99	8,419	4.85
65 & over	11,844	15,164	27,008	12,363	16,711	29,074	7.83	2,066	7.65
TOTAL TASMANIA	177,628	172,712	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	21,076	6.02

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	9.68	11.23	11.99	11.90	10.80
5 - 9	10.15	9.25	10.97	11.05	11.22
10 - 14	10.31	8.05	8.60	10.53	10.33
15 - 19	9.95	8.07	7.10	7.92	9.39
20 - 24	8.97	8.20	6.86	6.60	6.91
25 - 29	7.71	7.87	7.63	6.04	6.27
30 - 34	6.67	7.83	7.70	6.64	5.70
35 - 39	6.18	7.10	7.01	6.88	6.18
40 - 44	6.03	6.05	6.70	6.22	6.33
45 - 49	5.52	5.45	5.63	6.01	5.65
50 - 54	4.69	4.90	4.79	5.09	5.41
55 - 59	3.76	4.49	3.82	4.04	4.46
60 - 64	3.33	3.85	3.63	3.36	3.52
65 - 69	2.80	3.01	2.98	2.80	2.79
70 - 74	2.18	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.16
75 and over	2.07	2.59	2.43	2.67	2.87
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	41.97	38.15	39.96	42.76	43.19
21 - 64	50.98	54.20	52.48	49.53	48.99
65 and over	7.05	7.65	7.56	7.71	7.83
TOTAL TASMANIA	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W"."

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

> Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
						Persons	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	59,814	57,485	117,299	61,392	58,764	120,156	2,857
15 years of age and over	33,939	24,100	58,039	37,075	27,286	64,361	6,322
Total	93,753	81,585	175,338	98,467	86,050	184,517	9,179
Married	76,861	76,153	153,014	81,808	81,317	163,125	10,111
Married but permanently separated (a)	2,016	2,080	4,096	2,090	2,200	4,290	194
Divorced	1,181	1,148	2,329	1,233	1,293	2,526	197
Widowed	3,817	11,746	15,563	3,782	13,176	16,958	1,395
GRAND TOTAL	177,628	172,712	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	21,076

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	56.94	(b)37.79	(b)	0.18	4.81	0.27	100.00
1947	49.51	43.28	1.31	0.51	5.03	0.36	100.00
1954	49.38	44.11	1.15	0.65	4.54	0.17	100.00
1961	50.05	43.68	1.17	0.66	4.44	(c)	100.00
1966	49.68	43.92	1.16	0.68	4.57	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".
(c) See text preceding Table 7.

Section 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
AUSTRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	7,614	4,018	4,140	8,158	544
Victoria	14,212	7,773	7,609	15,382	1,170
Queensland	2,098	1,097	1,322	2,419	321
South Australia	2,057	1,182	1,156	2,338	281
Western Australia	1,435	731	858	1,589	154
Tasmania	288,082	151,374	151,561	302,935	14,853
Northern Territory	62	48	57	105	43
Australian Capital Territory	56	50	43	93	37
Australia (undefined)	1,862	1,248	1,296	2,544	682
Total born in Australia	317,478	167,521	168,042	335,563	18,085
Norfolk Island	20	6	7	13	-7
Christmas Island	1	..	..	..	-1
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..
Papua	8	18	18	36	28
New Guinea	32	15	23	38	6
Nauru	3	2	1	3	..
Total born in Australian External Territories	64	41	49	90	26
New Zealand	1,128	617	620	1,237	109
Total born in Australasia	318,670	168,179	168,711	336,890	18,220
EUROPE -					
England	13,091	7,698	7,323	15,021	1,930
Wales	390	261	214	475	85
Scotland	2,530	1,491	1,314	2,805	275
Northern Ireland	207	145	105	250	43
Ireland, Republic of	108	72	51	123	15
Ireland (undefined)	416	244	183	427	11
Albania	15	7	..	7	-8
Austria	457	290	167	457	..
Belgium	47	32	30	62	15
Bulgaria	11	8	1	9	-2
Czechoslovakia	258	169	75	244	-14
Denmark	124	73	38	111	-13
Estonia	105	43	45	88	-17
Finland	155	41	45	86	-69
France	78	49	41	90	12
Germany	2,223	1,137	879	2,016	-207
Greece	489	451	304	755	266
Hungary	408	245	118	363	-45
Italy	1,536	918	530	1,448	-88
Latvia	282	162	100	262	-20
Lithuania	203	124	57	181	-22
Malta	68	56	23	79	11

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966 Males	Census, 30 June 1966 Females	Census, 30 June 1966 Persons	Intercensal Increase or Decrease
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	3,556	1,809	1,558	3,367	-189
Norway	66	52	9	61	-5
Poland	1,608	1,064	503	1,567	-41
Portugal	7	5	..	5	-2
Romania	57	37	13	50	-7
Spain	23	42	13	55	32
Sweden	52	46	12	58	6
Switzerland	112	70	66	136	24
U.S.S.R. (a)	405	233	158	391	-14
Yugoslavia	699	588	233	821	122
Other countries in Europe	59	58	37	95	36
Total born in Europe	29,845	17,720	14,245	31,965	2,120
ASIA -					
Burma	24	10	17	27	3
Ceylon	24	23	21	44	20
China	246	197	86	283	37
Cyprus	21	23	15	38	17
Hong Kong	49	108	24	132	83
India	289	137	168	305	16
Indonesia	118	88	46	134	16
Israel	17	5	11	16	-1
Japan	27	3	18	21	-6
Lebanon	10	2	1	3	-7
Malaysia	83	139	65	204	121
Pakistan	22	10	7	17	-5
Philippines	2	1	10	11	9
Singapore	34	33	20	53	19
Syria	1	1	..	1	..
Thailand	1	13	2	15	14
Turkey	10	2	6	8	-2
Other countries in Asia	35	26	20	46	11
Total born in Asia	1,013	821	537	1,358	345
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	49	30	22	52	3
Republic of South Africa	215	136	141	277	62
Other countries in Africa	114	126	121	247	133
Total born in Africa	378	292	284	576	198
AMERICA -					
Canada	135	104	72	176	41
United States of America	151	182	97	279	128
West Indies Federation	2	4	4	8	6
Other countries in North America	8	4	4	8	..
Countries in South America	33	16	18	34	1
Total born in America	329	310	195	505	176
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	79	47	37	84	5
New Caledonia	1	..	1	1	..
New Hebrides	6	4	4	8	2
Other Pacific Islands	10	6	15	21	11
Total born in Pacific Islands	96	57	57	114	18
OTHER -					
At sea	9	1	7	8	-1
Total born in Australia	317,478	167,521	168,042	335,563	18,085
Total born outside Australia	32,862	19,859	15,994	35,853	2,991
GRAND TOTAL	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	21,076

(a) Includes Ukraine. **NOTE.** Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
AUSTRALASIA -				
Australia -				
Tasmania	87.66	82.85	82.23	81.56
Other States	8.57	8.63	8.39	8.78
Total born in Australia	96.23	91.48	90.62	90.35
New Zealand	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.33
Other Australasia	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Total born in Australasia	96.63	91.85	90.96	90.70
EUROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	2.77	4.58	4.78	5.14
Austria	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.12
Germany	0.07	0.58	0.63	0.54
Greece	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.20
Italy	0.02	0.32	0.44	0.39
Malta	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Netherlands	0.01	0.76	1.02	0.91
Poland	0.01	0.52	0.46	0.42
Yugoslavia	0.00	0.11	0.20	0.22
Other countries in Europe	0.09	0.73	0.70	0.63
Total born in Europe	2.99	7.71	8.52	8.61
Other Birthplaces	0.37	0.44	0.52	0.69
Total born in Australia	96.23	91.48	90.62	90.35
Total born outside Australia	3.77	8.52	9.38	9.65
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Includes Ireland (undefined).

Section 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of residence of overseas born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in Tasmania.

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	1,976	1,488	1,078	2,566	6.01	7.16	590
1 and under 2	1,768	965	873	1,838	5.38	5.13	70
2 " " 3	1,695	782	712	1,494	5.16	4.17	-201
3 " " 4	1,656	526	494	1,020	5.04	2.84	-636
4 " " 5	1,605	505	488	993	4.88	2.77	-612
5 years and over	23,419	15,095	11,983	27,078	71.27	75.53	3,659
Not stated	743	498	366	864	2.26	2.41	121
Total Born Outside Australia	32,862	19,859	15,994	35,853	100.00	100.00	2,991

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : TASMANIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
BRITISH (a) -					
Born in Australia	317,478	167,521	168,042	335,563	18,085
Born outside Australia	24,927	16,345	13,795	30,140	5,213
Total British (a)	342,405	183,866	181,837	365,703	23,298
FOREIGN -					
Albanian	5	1	..	1	-4
Austrian	334	152	66	218	-116
Belgian	20	21	14	35	15
Bulgarian	10	1	..	1	-9
Burmese	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese	70	100	21	121	51
Czechoslovak	51	15	4	19	-32
Danish	70	30	10	40	-30
Dutch	2,241	685	580	1,265	-976
Estonian	28	7	3	10	-18
Filipino	1	..	7	7	6
Finnish	140	27	30	57	-83
French	25	16	19	35	10
German	1,224	467	325	792	-432
Greek	384	325	231	556	172
Hungarian	172	48	23	71	-101
Indonesian	6	29	3	32	26
Israeli	5	2	..	2	-3
Italian	1,213	550	363	913	-300
Japanese	5	1	1	2	-3
Latvian	48	16	7	23	-25
Lebanese	3	..	1	1	-2
Lithuanian	35	25	14	39	4
Norwegian	42	31	6	37	-5
Polish	649	257	160	417	-232
Portuguese	2	7	1	8	6
Romanian	4	1	..	1	-3
Russian (b)	149	59	31	90	-59
Spanish	13	38	11	49	36
Swedish	37	23	7	30	-7
Swiss	68	35	20	55	-13
Syrian	..	..	..	..	..
Thai	4	13	..	13	9
Turkish	1	..	..	..	-1
U.S. American	108	143	78	221	113
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	..	2	2	4	4
Yugoslav	397	270	108	378	-19
Stateless	361	97	41	138	-223
Other	10	20	12	32	22
Total Foreign	7,935	3,514	2,199	5,713	-2,222
GRAND TOTAL	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	21,076

(a) See text on previous page. (b) Includes Ukrainian.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	96.23	91.48	90.62	90.35
Born outside Australia	3.69	5.67	7.12	8.11
Total British	99.91	97.14	97.74	98.46
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.06
Dutch	0.00	0.77	0.64	0.34
German	0.01	0.41	0.35	0.21
Greek	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.15
Italian	0.01	0.30	0.35	0.25
Polish	0.00	0.39	0.19	0.11
Yugoslav	..	0.11	0.11	0.10
All other nationalities	0.06	0.82	0.43	0.32
Total Foreign	0.09	2.86	2.26	1.54
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 12.

Section 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that "No person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

TABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	Numerical
CHRISTIAN -							
Baptist	7,227	3,719	4,040	7,759	2.06	2.09	532
Brethren	2,008	1,508	1,554	3,062	0.57	0.82	1,054
Catholic, Roman (a)	26,288	16,309	14,526	30,835	7.50	8.30	4,547
Catholic (a)	37,705	19,747	20,503	40,250	10.76	10.84	2,545
Churches of Christ	2,507	1,328	1,373	2,701	0.72	0.73	194
Church of England	159,115	83,094	82,920	166,014	45.42	44.70	6,899
Congregational	4,193	2,145	2,385	4,530	1.20	1.22	337
Orthodox	1,009	880	634	1,514	0.29	0.41	505
Lutheran	1,555	922	820	1,742	0.44	0.47	187
Methodist	42,236	20,994	22,090	43,084	12.06	11.60	848
Presbyterian	16,757	8,648	8,850	17,498	4.78	4.71	741
Salvation Army	2,316	1,288	1,373	2,661	0.66	0.72	345
Seventh-day Adventist	1,567	663	834	1,497	0.45	0.40	-70
Protestant (undefined)	1,975	980	944	1,924	0.56	0.52	-51
Other (including Christian undefined)	5,090	2,584	2,659	5,243	1.45	1.41	153
Total Christian	311,548	164,809	165,505	330,314	88.93	88.93	18,766
NON-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	136	119	88	207	0.04	0.06	71
Other	118	199	79	278	0.03	0.07	160
Total Non-Christian	254	318	167	485	0.07	0.13	231
Indefinite	1,766	1,212	1,063	2,275	0.50	0.61	509
No religion	775	1,345	675	2,020	0.22	0.54	1,245
No reply	35,997	19,696	16,626	36,322	10.28	9.78	325
GRAND TOTAL	350,340	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	100.00	21,076

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in Tasmania were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

> "Education. For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Matriculation or Schools Board (A and B certificate) level, write 'M'. If passed at Secondary School Certificate or Schools Board (C certificate) level, write 'J'. If attended secondary school (e.g., high, technical, non-Government) but passed no examinations at Secondary School Certificate level or above, write 'H'. If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examinations such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), Scholarship or Merit, write 'P'. If never attended school, write 'N'.
>
> Note: For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, or in another Australian State or Territory, give what is considered to be the equivalent in terms of the above categories."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instructions.

> "Qualifications. State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma of Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, namely: University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at intermediate level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for children aged 0-16 years the level was determined as follows. Children aged 0-11 years were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to relevant information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
Tertiary -						
University degree	2,590	865	3,455	1.38	0.47	0.93
Other tertiary qualifications	3,345	2,900	6,245	1.79	1.58	1.68
Secondary -						
Passed at Schools Board (A and B Cert.) or Matriculation level	16,809	15,614	32,423	8.97	8.48	8.73
Passed at Secondary School Cert. or Schools Board (C Cert.) level	25,101	25,780	50,881	13.40	14.01	13.70
Attended secondary school (a)	44,357	42,405	86,762	23.67	23.04	23.36
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	67,890	70,607	138,497	36.23	38.37	37.29
No schooling	23,585	22,079	45,664	12.59	12.00	12.29
Not stated	3,703	3,786	7,489	1.98	2.06	2.02
GRAND TOTAL	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examination at Secondary School Cert. or Schools Board (C Cert.) level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

Section 11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 4,100 additional persons in the Tasmanian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Tasmanian work force of approximately 2.9 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Section 12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.

For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (.e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
IN WORK FORCE -						
Employed -						
Employer	8,245	1,759	10,004	4.40	0.96	2.69
Self-Employed	9,162	1,644	10,806	4.89	0.89	2.91
Employee-on wage or salary	87,567	35,450	123,017	46.73	19.26	33.12
Helper, Unpaid	432	940	1,372	0.23	0.51	0.37
Total Employed	105,406	39,793	145,199	56.25	21.62	39.09
Unemployed	1,146	971	2,117	0.61	0.53	0.57
Total in Work Force	106,552	40,764	147,316	56.86	22.15	39.66
NOT IN WORK FORCE -						
Child not at school	22,542	21,473	44,015	12.03	11.67	11.85
Child attending school or full-time student	44,322	42,100	86,422	23.65	22.88	23.27
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	9,310	13,550	22,860	4.97	7.36	6.16
Of independent means	1,287	1,541	2,828	0.69	0.84	0.76
Home duties	..	61,110	61,110	..	33.21	16.45
Inmates of institutions	1,248	1,594	2,842	0.67	0.87	0.77
Other not in work force	2,119	1,904	4,023	1.13	1.03	1.08
Total Not in Work Force	80,828	143,272	224,100	43.14	77.85	60.34
GRAND TOTAL	187,380	184,036	371,416	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 13. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 11) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subjected to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	1,074	6	1,080	0.73
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	250	10	260	0.18
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	220	2	222	0.15
Medical practitioners and dentists	449	45	494	0.34
Nurses	242	2,600	2,842	1.93
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	235	152	387	0.26
Teachers	1,860	3,003	4,863	3.30
Clergy and related members of religious orders	379	147	526	0.36
Law professionals	188	4	192	0.13
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	491	254	745	0.51
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	1,717	273	1,990	1.35
Other professional, technical and related workers	736	222	958	0.65
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	7,841	6,718	14,559	9.88
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	462	6	468	0.32
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	6,902	887	7,789	5.29
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	7,364	893	8,257	5.60
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	1,211	739	1,950	1.32
Stenographers and typists	..	4,440	4,440	3.01
Other clerical workers	6,944	5,434	12,378	8.40
Total Clerical Workers	8,155	10,613	18,768	12.74
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	570	21	591	0.40
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	1,124	34	1,158	0.79
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	3,734	5,760	9,494	6.44
Total Sales Workers	5,428	5,815	11,243	7.63

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	8,295	728	9,023	6.13
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	5,475	1,267	6,742	4.58
Wool classers	59	..	59	0.04
Hunters and trappers	22	..	22	0.01
Fishermen and related workers	528	19	547	0.37
Timber getters and other forestry workers	1,050	6	1,056	0.72
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	15,429	2,020	17,449	11.84
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	1,631	..	1,631	1.11
Well drillers and related workers	11	..	11	0.01
Mineral treaters	242	..	242	0.16
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	1,884	..	1,884	1.28
6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	165	..	165	0.11
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	461	..	461	0.31
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	18	1	19	0.01
Drivers and firemen, railway	266	..	266	0.18
Drivers, road transport	5,455	82	5,537	3.76
Guards and conductors, railway	80	..	80	0.05
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	569	5	574	0.39
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	147	651	798	0.54
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	770	305	1,075	0.73
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	140	..	140	0.10
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	8,071	1,044	9,115	6.19
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	998	1,674	2,672	1.81
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	374	556	930	0.63
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	142	27	169	0.12
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	1,156	..	1,156	0.78
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	377	15	392	0.27
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	8,755	11	8,766	5.95
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	3,960	4	3,964	2.69
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	1,144	234	1,378	0.94
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	6,955	76	7,031	4.77

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	1,368	4	1,372	0.93
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	2,559	4	2,563	1.74
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	772	236	1,008	0.68
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	156	8	164	0.11
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	2,987	1,362	4,349	2.95
Chemical and related process workers	1,964	344	2,308	1.57
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	..	..	..	..
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	402	117	519	0.35
Packers, labellers and related workers	224	292	516	0.35
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	2,810	13	2,823	1.92
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	3,697	37	3,734	2.54
Labourers, n.e.c.	6,542	25	6,567	4.46
Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	47,342	5,039	52,381	35.56
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	1,198	19	1,217	0.83
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	393	3,666	4,059	2.76
Waiters, bartenders	416	741	1,157	0.79
Building caretakers, cleaners	687	897	1,584	1.08
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	244	560	804	0.55
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	154	322	476	0.32
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	54	1	55	0.04
Photographers and related camera operators	87	18	105	0.07
Embalmers and undertakers	24	2	26	0.02
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	566	628	1,194	0.81
Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	3,823	6,854	10,677	7.25
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	353	26	379	0.26
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	862	1,742	2,604	1.77
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	106,552	40,764	147,316	100.00

Section 14. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H.". "

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to their industry is subject to the difficulties outlined on page 19.

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	552	31	583	0.40
Hunting and trapping	20	2	22	0.02
Rural industries	13,285	2,098	15,383	10.44
Forestry	1,196	30	1,226	0.83
Total Primary Production	15,053	2,161	17,214	11.69
B. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	3,051	124	3,175	2.16
Quarrying	194	4	198	0.13
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,245	128	3,373	2.29
C. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,065	87	1,152	0.78
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	17	2	19	0.01
Founding, engineering and metalworking	6,565	603	7,168	4.87
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	2,222	152	2,374	1.61
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	1,803	2,167	3,970	2.69
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	91	299	390	0.26
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	129	51	180	0.12
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	4,387	2,040	6,427	4.36
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	3,936	152	4,088	2.78
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	592	108	700	0.48
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	4,988	1,030	6,018	4.09
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	917	86	1,003	0.68
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	75	10	85	0.06

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
C. MANUFACTURING - continued				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	23	4	27	0.02
Manufacture of rubber goods	158	18	176	0.12
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	44	14	58	0.04
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	14	1	15	0.01
Other manufacturing	44	12	56	0.04
Manufacturing undefined	37	14	51	0.03
Total Manufacturing	27,107	6,850	33,957	23.05
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	3,507	254	3,761	2.55
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	236	4	240	0.16
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3,743	258	4,001	2.72
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and repair of buildings	7,551	245	7,796	5.29
Construction works (other than buildings)	6,405	88	6,493	4.41
Total Building and Construction	13,956	333	14,289	9.70
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	3,867	333	4,200	2.85
Shipping	1,132	77	1,209	0.82
Loading and discharging vessels	1,390	15	1,405	0.95
Rail and air transport	1,847	133	1,980	1.34
Other transport	..	..	..	..
Storage	58	8	66	0.05
Total Transport and Storage	8,294	566	8,860	6.01
G. COMMUNICATION	2,907	984	3,891	2.64
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	1,261	663	1,924	1.31
Insurance	909	682	1,591	1.08
Other finance and property	676	374	1,050	0.71
Total Finance and Property	2,846	1,719	4,565	3.10
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale trade	4,850	1,162	6,012	4.08
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	962	167	1,129	0.77
Retail Trade	8,381	7,448	15,829	10.75
Total Commerce	14,193	8,777	22,970	15.59
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	3,523	1,497	5,020	3.41
Defence : enlisted personnel	353	26	379	0.26
Defence : civilian employees	65	33	98	0.07
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	3,941	1,556	5,497	3.73
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	1,321	493	1,814	1.23
Religion and social welfare	490	692	1,182	0.80
Health, hospitals, etc.	1,717	4,703	6,420	4.36

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

TASMANIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued				
Education	2,587	4,119	6,706	4.55
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	818	548	1,366	0.93
Total Community and Business Services	6,933	10,555	17,488	11.87
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	1,182	426	1,608	1.09
Private domestic service	109	955	1,064	0.72
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	1,311	2,694	4,005	2.72
Other personal services	639	962	1,601	1.09
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.	3,241	5,037	8,278	5.62
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES	3	1	4	0.00
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1,090	1,839	2,929	1.99
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	106,552	40,764	147,316	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67							
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67								
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67								
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67	2.11.67							
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67								
8 A.C.T.	Nos. 1 & 5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66								
Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

J. P. O'NEILL
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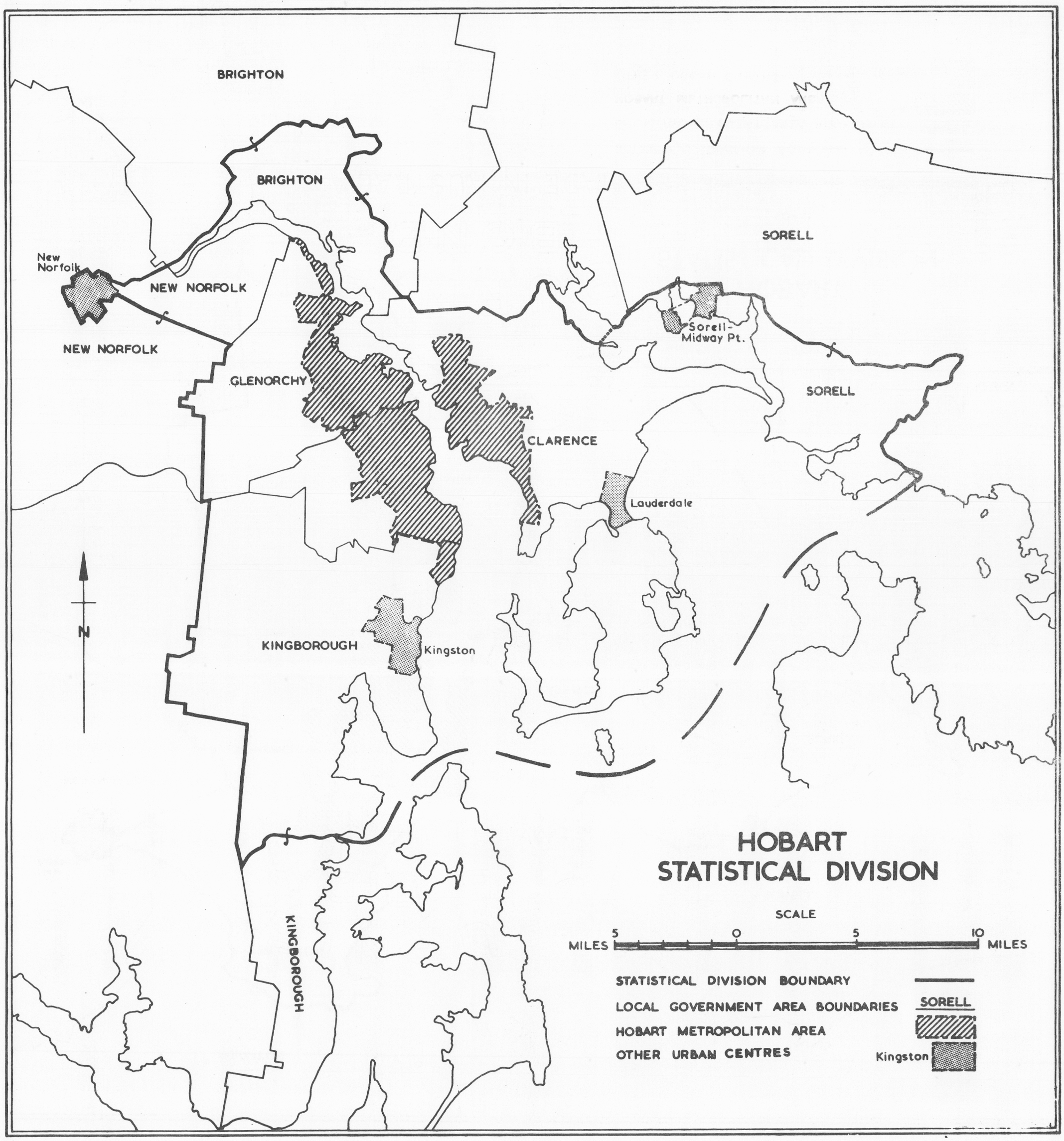
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 2 NOVEMBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25.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OTHER URBAN CENTRES
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